



Question #1 Topic 1

Which two configuration settings change the behavior for content-inspected traffic while FortiGate is in conserve mode? (Choose two.)

- A. IPS failopen
- B. mem failopen
- C. AV failopen
- D. UTM failopen

**Suggested Answer:** AC

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A and C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.64 and p.65  
upvoted 5 times

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago

A and C correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

[Primo\\_SP](#)

3 years, 1 month ago

A and C correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

A,C are correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

Question #2 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the partial output of a diagnose command.

```
Spoke-2 # dia vpn tunnel list
list all ipsec tunnel in vd 0
-----
name=VPN ver=1 serial=1 10.200.5.1:0 -> 10.200.4.1:0
bound_if=3 lgwy=static/1 tun=intf/0 mode=auto/1 encap=none/0
proxyid_num=1 child_num=0 refernt=15 ilast=10 olast=792 auto-discovery=0
stat: rxp=0 txp=0 rxb=0 txb=0
dpd: mode=on-demand on=1 idle=20000ms retry=3 count=0 seqno=0
natt: mode=none draft=0 interval=0 remote_port=0
proxyid=VPN proto=0 sa=1 ref=2 serial=1
  src: 0:10.1.2.0/255.255.255.0:0
  dat: 0:10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0:0
  SA: ref=3 options=2e type=00 soft=0 mtu=1438 expire=42403/OB replaywin=204B seqno=1
esn=replaywin_lastseq=00000000
life: type=01 bytes=0/0 timeout=43177/43200
dec: spi=cccl1f66d esp=aes key=16 280e5cd6f9bacc65ac771556c464ffbd
    ah=sha1 key=20 c68091d68753578785de6a7a6b276b506e527
```

Based on the output, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Anti-replay is enabled.
- B. DPD is disabled.
- C. Remote gateway IP is 10.200.4.1.
- D. Quick mode selectors are disabled.

**Suggested Answer:** AC

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A and C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.440

upvoted 7 times

[adolfunkz](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

I'm unsure about this, because the replaywin value on Manual is 1024 but in the screen is other value, I'm going to check this on a lab

upvoted 1 times

...

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - A and C

upvoted 1 times

...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

Correct - A and C

upvoted 1 times

...

Question #3 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of a diagnose command.

```
FGT # diagnose debug rating
Locale      : english
Service     : Web-filter
Status      : Enable
License     : Contract
Service     : Antispam
Status      : Disable
Service     : Virus Outbreak Prevention
Status      : Disable
-- Server List (Mon Apr 19 10:41:32 20xx) --
IP          Weight  RTT   Flags  TZ   Packets  Curr Lost  Total Lost
64.26.151.37 10     45    -5     -5   262432   0           846
64.26.151.35 10     46    -5     -5   329072   0           6806
66.117.56.37 10     75    -5     -5   71638    0           275
65.210.95.240 20     71    -8     -8   36875    0           92
209.222.147.36 20     103   DI     -8   34784    0           1070
208.91.112.194 20     107   D      -8   35170    0           1533
96.45.33.65 60     144   0      0    33728    0           120
80.85.69.41 71     226   1      1    33797    0           192
62.209.40.74 150    97    9      9    33754    0           145
121.111.236.179 45     44    F      -5   26410    26226      26227
```

Which two statements regarding the output in the exhibit are true? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGate will probe 121.111.236.179 every fifteen minutes for a response.
- B. Servers with a negative TZ value are experiencing a service outage.
- C. Servers with the D flag are considered to be down.
- D. FortiGate used 209.222.147.36 as the initial server to validate its contract.

**Suggested Answer: AD**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - A and D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.176 and p.177  
upvoted 5 times  
...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago  
A & D correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[yadavya97](#)

2 years, 12 months ago  
A & D correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[FortiSherlock](#)

3 years ago  
B is wrong because TZ indicates the difference of the time zones the FortiGate and the FortiGuard Server are in. C is wrong because D does not stand for Down but for DNS. Meaning the servers were found via name resolution.  
upvoted 1 times

[asdfsadfsdf](#)

2 years, 11 months ago  
D = Default = IP address of servers received from DNS resolution. I = Initial= Server contacted to request contact information and updates F = Failed = server connection failed, Fortigate pings every 15min to check if the server has come back. TZ = Timezone of the server (not the difference)  
upvoted 3 times  
...  
...

[Primo SP](#)

3 years, 1 month ago  
A and D correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Dec244](#)

3 years, 5 months ago  
A & D, Study Guide 6.4 page 178  
upvoted 3 times

...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

Correct - A and D

upvoted 3 times

...

Question #4 Topic 1

Which two statements about application layer test commands are true? (Choose two.)

- A. They are used to filter real-time debugs.
- B. They display real-time application debugs.
- C. Some of them can be used to restart an application.
- D. Some of them display statistics and configuration information about a feature or process.

**Suggested Answer:** CD

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago  
C & D correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 12 months ago  
C & D are correct.  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Primo\\_SP](#)

3 years, 1 month ago  
Application layer test commands don't display information in real time. So C and D are correct.  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago  
Correct - C and D  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - C and D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.59  
upvoted 2 times  
...

Question #5 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibits, which contain configuration on FortiGate and partial session information.

```
config system global
    set snat-route-change disable
end
config router static
    edit 1
        set gateway 10.200.1.254
        set priority 5
        set device "port1"
    next
    edit 2
        set gateway 10.200.2.254
        set priority 10
        set device "port2"
    next
end

PGT # diagnose sys session list
session info: proto=6 proto_state=01 duration=600 expire=3179 timeout=3600 flags=00000000
sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=4
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state=log may_dirty npu f00
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=3208/25/1 reply=11144/29/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0
origin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=4->2/2->4 gwy=10.200.1.254/10.0.1.10
hook=post dir=org act=snat 10.0.1.10:64907->54.239.158.170:80(10.200.1.1:64907)
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 54.239.158.170:80->10.200.1.1:64907(10.0.1.10:64907)
pos/ (before, after) 0/ (0,0), 0/(0,0)
src_mac=b4:f7:a1:e9:91:97
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=00317c5b tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=0
rpd_b_link_id = 00000000
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
npu_state=0x000c00
npu info: flag=0x00/0x00, offload=0/0, ips_offload=0/0, epid=0/0, ipid=0/0, vlan=
0x0000/0x0000
vlifid=0/0, vtag_in=0x0000/0x0000 in_npu=0/0, out_npu=0/0, fwd_en=0/0, qid=0/0
no_ofld_reason:
```

All traffic to the Internet currently egresses from port1. The exhibit shows partial session information for Internet traffic from a user on the internal network. If the priority on route ID 1 were changed from 5 to 20, what would happen to traffic matching that user's session?

- A. The session would remain in the session table, but its traffic would now egress from both port1 and port2.
- B. The session would remain in the session table, and its traffic would still egress from port1.
- C. The session would remain in the session table, and its traffic would start to egress from port2.
- D. The session would be deleted, so the client would need to start a new session.

**Suggested Answer: B**

[habualrob](#)

2 years, 3 months ago

B is the correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - B  
upvoted 2 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#148,149  
upvoted 3 times

...

[fottyfan](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

B because it is a SNATED session  
upvoted 2 times  
...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago  
Correct - B  
upvoted 1 times

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago  
because this is related to same session of the user  
upvoted 1 times  
...  
...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - B according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.149  
upvoted 4 times  
...

Question #6 Topic 1

Which three conditions are required for two FortiGate devices to form an OSP adjacency? (Choose three.)

- A. OSPF costs match
- B. OSPF peer IDs match
- C. Hello and dead intervals match
- D. OSPF IP MTUs match
- E. IP addresses are in the same subnet

**Suggested Answer:** CDE

[habualrob](#)

2 years, 3 months ago

C, D and E

upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

C,D,E are correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 12 months ago

C,D,E are correct. Peer ID should be different.

upvoted 1 times

...

[Kevin Howard](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

C, D and E according NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Manual p.281

upvoted 1 times

...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

C, D, and E

upvoted 1 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - C, D and E according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.274

upvoted 4 times

...

Question #7 Topic 1

Which two statements about bulk configuration changes using FortiManager CLI scripts are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. When executed on the Device Database, you must use the installation wizard to apply the changes to the managed FortiGate.
- B. When executed on the Policy Package, ADOM database, changes are applied directly to the managed FortiGate.
- C. When executed on the All FortiGate in ADOM, changes are automatically installed without creating a new revision history.
- D. When executed on the Remote FortiGate directly, administrators do not have the option to review the changes prior to installation.

**Suggested Answer:** AD

[habualrob](#)

2 years, 3 months ago  
A and D  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago  
A & D are correct.  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 12 months ago  
A & D are correct.  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Primo\\_SP](#)

3 years, 1 month ago  
A and D correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Triquix](#)

3 years, 1 month ago  
A and D NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Pag 255  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago  
A and D  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - A and D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.248  
upvoted 4 times  
...

Question #8 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains a partial output of an IKE real-time debug.

```
ike 0:H2S_0_0:2: received informational test
ike 0:H2S_0_0:2: processing notify type SHORTCUT_QUERY
ike 0:H2S_0_0: rcv shortcut-query 40912827462883 e501cb21acedd374/0000000000000000
100.64.3.1 10.1.1.254->10.1.2.254 psk 64 0 ttl 32 nat 0 ver 2 mode 0
ike 0:H2S_0_1: forward shortcut-query 40912827462883
e501cb21acedd374/0000000000000000 100.64 10.1.1.254->10.1.2.254 psk 64 ppk 0 ttl 31
ver 2 mode 0
...
...
ike 0:H2S_0_1:3: received informational test
ike 0:H2S_0_1:3: processing notify type SHORTCUT_REPLY
ike 0:H2S_0_1: rcv shortcut-reply 40912827462883 e501cb21acedd374/5478f99c94826e1c
100.64.5.1 to 10.1.1.254 psk 64 ppk 0
ike 0:H2S_0_0: forward shortcut-reply 40912827462883
e501cb21acedd374/5478f99c94826e1c 100.64 to 10.1.1.254 psk 64 ppk 0 ttl 31
```

Based on the debug output, which phase-1 setting is enabled in the configuration of this VPN?

- A. auto-discovery-receiver
- B. auto-discovery-forwarder
- C. auto-discovery-sender
- D. auto-discovery-shortcut

**Suggested Answer:** C

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.459 and p.460 auto-discovery-sender is enabled - a shortcut-query and shortcut-reply messages are passing through  
upvoted 6 times

[adolfunkz](#)

3 years, 6 months ago

I'm unsure regarding C, could be A because on NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.463 it says "enable auto-discovery-receiver allows a device to receive SHORTCUT-OFFER" and I'm seeing it on the image, but I'm going to try this on a lab  
upvoted 1 times

[Akiva](#)

3 years, 5 months ago

For it to receive a short cut query it must have sent a short cut offer first, so C looks right  
upvoted 4 times

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...  
...

[znhl](#)

Most Recent 12 months ago

Selected Answer: C  
C Correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[habualrob](#)

2 years, 3 months ago

C is the correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

C correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Null0](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

C is correct. Quick hint: "forward" only in case of the hub can forward. spoke will be either initiator or responder or both but not forwarder.  
upvoted 2 times

...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 12 months ago

C is the correct answer.

upvoted 1 times

...

[FortiSherlock](#)

3 years ago

receiver - configured on spokes to send and receive shortcuts forwarder - configured in multi-hub topology so that the 2nd hub can forward a shortcut offer to its connected spokes that were send by the 1st hub sender -configured on hubs that create the shortcut offers shortcut - does not exist

upvoted 1 times

...

Question #9 Topic 1

What is the diagnose test application ipsmonitor 99 command used for?

- A. To enable IPS bypass mode
- B. To provide information regarding IPS sessions
- C. To disable the IPS engine
- D. To restart all IPS engines and monitors

**Suggested Answer:** D

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - D

upvoted 1 times

...

[simobell](#)

3 years ago

D it's correct - You can see the NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Study Guide p.406

upvoted 2 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.400

upvoted 4 times

...

Question #10 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains a session table entry.

```
FGI # diagnose sys session list
session info: proto=6 proto_state=11 duration=35 expire=265 timeout=300 flags=00000000
sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=4
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state-redirect local may_dirty none app_ntf
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org-3208/25/1 reply=11144/29/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0
origin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=7->6/ 6->7 gw=172.20.12.2/10.0.0.2
hook=post dir=org act=snat 192.167.1.100:4954->216.58.216.238:443 (172.20.121.96:49545)
hook=pre dir=reply act=dnat 216.58.216.238:443->172.20.121.96:49545
(192.167.1.100:49545)
pos/ (before, after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
src_mac=08:5b:0e:6c:7b:7a
misc=0 policy_id=21 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=007f2948 tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=41
rpidb_link_id = 00000000
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
npu_state=00000000
npu info: flag=0x00/0x00, offload=0/0, ips_offload=0/0, epid=0/0, ipid=0/0, vlan=
0x0000/0x0000
vlifid=0/0, vtag_in=0x0000/0x0000 in_npu=0/0, out_npu=0/0, fwd_en=0/0, qid=0/0
```

Which statement about FortiGate inspection of this session is true?

- A. FortiGate applied proxy-based inspection.
- B. FortiGate applied flow-based NGFW policy-based inspection.
- C. FortiGate applied flow-based inspection.
- D. FortiGate forwarded this session without any inspection.

**Suggested Answer: A**

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - A

upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#360

upvoted 1 times

...

[Primo SP](#)

3 years, 1 month ago

State - Redirect - proxy-based. A correct

upvoted 2 times

...

[Kevin Howard](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

A (NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Manual p.360)

upvoted 2 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.353 - state=redirect

upvoted 4 times

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Question #11 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of a debug command.

```
FGT # get router info ospf interface port4
port4 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet Address 172.20.121.236/24, Area 0.0.0.0, MTU 1500
  Process ID 0, Router ID 0.0.0.4, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
  Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DROther, Priority 1
  Designated Router (ID) 172.20.140.2, Interface Address 172.20.121.2
  Backup Designated Router (ID) 0.0.0.1, Interface Address 172.20.121.239
  Timer intervals configured, Hello 10.000, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello due in 00:00:05
  Neighbor Count is 4, Adjacent neighbor count is 2
  Crypt Sequence Number is 411
  Hello received 106 sent 27, DD received 6 sent 3
  LS-Req received 2 sent 2, LS-Upd received 7 sent 17
  LS-Ack received 4 sent 3, Discarded 1
```

Which two statements about the exhibit are true? (Choose two.)

- A. The local FortiGate OSPF router ID is 0.0.0.4.
- B. The local FortiGate is the backup designated router.
- C. In the network connected to port4, two OSPF routers are down.
- D. Port4 is connected to the OSPF backbone area.

**Suggested Answer: AD**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A and D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.289 A. Router ID is 0.0.0.4 B. It is not backup designated router (state DROther) C. Only 2 out of 4 routers are adjacent, but the others are not down - just not adjacent D. Area for port4 is 0.0.0.0 (backbone area)

upvoted 8 times

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - D,A

upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#276

upvoted 1 times

...

[Saleham](#)

3 years, 3 months ago

OSPF routers on a broadcast network will elect a DR (designated router) and BDR (backup designated router) with which all non-designated routers (like this) will form an adjacency. That is why we see 2 adjacent neighbors.

upvoted 2 times

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Question #12 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of diagnose sys session stat.

```
NGFW-1 # diagnose sys session stat
misc info:          session_count=591 setup_rate=0 exp_count clash=162
                  memory_tension_drop=0 ephemeral=0/65536 removable=0
delete=0, flush=0, dev_down=0/0
TCP sessions:
  166 in NONE state
   1 in ESTABLISHED state
   3 in SYN_SENT state
   2 in TIME_WAIT state
firewall error stat:
error1=00000000
error2=00000000
error3=00000000
error4=00000000
tt=00000000
cont=00000000
ids_recv=00000000
url_rev=00000000
fqdn_count=00000006
global: ses_limit=0 ses6_limit=0 rt_limit=0 rt6_limit=0
```

Which two statements about the output shown are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. No sessions have been deleted because of memory pages exhaustion.
- B. There are 0 ephemeral sessions.
- C. There are 168 TCP sessions waiting to complete the three-way handshake.
- D. All the sessions in the session table are TCP sessions.

**Suggested Answer:** AB

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A and B according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.67 A. memory\_tension\_drop=0 B. ephemeral=0/65536 C. Usually ICMP sessions (they don't have ESTABLISHED, SYN\_SENT and so on states) D. Total number of sessions: session\_count=591; TCP: 166+1+3+2=172  
upvoted 9 times

...

[habualrob](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 3 months ago

A, B yes  
upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - A and B  
upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#66,67  
upvoted 4 times

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Question #13 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains central management configuration.

```
config system central-management
  set type fortimanager
  set fmg "10.0.1.242"
  config server-list
    edit 1
      set server-type rating
      set addr-type ipv4
      set server-address 10.0.1.240
    next
    edit 2
      set server-type update
      set addr-type ipv4
      set server-address 10.0.1.243
    next
    edit 3
      set server-type rating
      set addr-type ipv4
      set server-address 10.0.1.244
    next
  end
  set include-default-servers enable
end
```

Which server will FortiGate choose for antivirus and IPS updates if 10.0.1.243 is experiencing an outage?

- A. 10.0.1.242
- B. 10.0.1.244
- C. Public FortiGuard servers
- D. 10.0.1.240

**Suggested Answer: C**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.186 By default include-default-servers is enabled. This allows FortiGate to communicate with the public FortiGuard servers, if the FortiManager devices (configured in server-list) are unavailable.  
upvoted 7 times

[FortiSherlock](#)

3 years ago

Additional info: The two other configured servers are set to "rating" and therefore only apply for web filtering and antispam, not for anti virus, what the question is looking for. 10.0.1.243 is the only configured anti virus server and if it fails the public servers are contacted.  
upvoted 2 times

...

[Traino12](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 2 months ago

I VOTE FOR - C

upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - C

upvoted 1 times

...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago

C is correct answer

upvoted 1 times

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Question #14 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of diagnose sys session list.

```
f diagnose sys session list
session info: proto=6 proto_state=01 duration=73 expire=3597 timeout=3600
flags=00000000 sockflag=00000000 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state=may_dirty synced none app_ntf
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=822/11/1 reply=9037/15/1 tuples=2
origin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=4->2/2->4
gwy=100.64.1.254/10.0.1.10
hook-post dir=org act=snat 10.0.1.10:65464->54.192.15.182:80(100.64.1.1:65464)
hook-pre dir=reply act=dnat 54.192.15.182:80->100.64.1.1:65464(10.0.1.10:65464)
pos/(before,after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=00000098 tos=ff/ff ips_view=0 app_list=0 app=0
dd_type=0 dd_mode=0
```

If the HA ID for the primary unit is zero (0), which statement about the output is true?

- A. This session cannot be synced with the slave unit.
- B. The inspection of this session has been offloaded to the slave unit.
- C. The master unit is processing this traffic.
- D. This session is for HA heartbeat traffic.

**Suggested Answer:** C

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.221

upvoted 6 times

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - C

upvoted 1 times

...

[Kevin Howard](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

Since the Primary unit is 0, and ha\_id=0, this means that the master is processing, 6.4 Guide p.227

upvoted 4 times

...

Question #15 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the partial output of an IKE real-time debug.

```
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: responder
message...
...
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: incoming proposal:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: proposal id=0:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG;
val=3DES_CBC.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG,
val=SHA2_256
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=AUTH_METHOD,
val=PRESHARED_KEY
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_GROUP,
val=MODP2048
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
...
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: my proposal, gw VPN:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: proposal id =1;
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         protocol id = ISAKMP:
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         trans_id = KEY_IKE.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         encapsulation = IKE/none
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_ENCRYPT_ALG,
val=AES_CBC, key-len=256
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_HASH_ALG,
val=SHA2_256
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=AUTH_METHOD,
val=PRESHARED_KEY
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278:         type=OAKLEY_GROUP,
val=MODP2048.
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: ISAKMP SA lifetime=86400
...
ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: negotiation failure
ike Negotiate ISAKMP SA Error: ike ike 0:c49e59846861b0f6/0000000000000000:278: no SA
proposal chosen
```

Why did the tunnel not come up?

- A. The pre-shared keys do not match
- B. The remote gateway phase 1 configuration does not match the local gateway phase 1 configuration.
- C. The remote gateway phase 2 configuration does not match the local gateway phase 2 configuration.
- D. The remote gateway is using aggressive mode and the local gateway is configured to use main mode.

**Suggested Answer: B**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - B, according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.431 its a phase1 communication - ike remote OAKLEY\_ENCRYPT\_ALG: 3DES\_CBC local OAKLEY\_ENCRYPT\_ALG: AES\_CBC, key-len:256  
upvoted 8 times

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - B  
upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

B is correct. 3 Des is not there on the local.  
upvoted 2 times

...

[mai340](#)

3 years, 3 months ago

Val=Preshard\_Key claim this message is on phase1, so B it's correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

Question #16 Topic 1

An administrator has configured two FortiGate devices for an HA cluster. While testing the HA failover, the administrator notices that some of the switches in the network continue to send traffic to the former primary unit. The administrator decides to enable the setting link-failed-signal to fix the problem. Which statement about this command is true?

- A. It forces the former primary device to shut down all its non-heartbeat interfaces for one second while the failover occurs.
- B. It disables all the non-heartbeat interfaces in all the HA members for two seconds after a failover.
- C. It sends a link failed signal to all connected devices.
- D. It sends an ARP packet to all connected devices, indicating that the HA virtual MAC address is reachable through a new master after a failover.

**Suggested Answer: A**

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

A is correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago

A is correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

A is correct.

upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#208

upvoted 2 times

...

[mai340](#)

3 years, 2 months ago

A it's correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - A, according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.207

upvoted 4 times

...

Question #17 Topic 1

What does the dirty flag mean in a FortiGate session?

- A. The session must be removed from the former primary unit after an HA failover.
- B. Traffic has been blocked by the antivirus inspection.
- C. Traffic has been identified as from an application that is not allowed.
- D. The next packet must be re-evaluated against the firewall policies.

**Suggested Answer:** D

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual 444

upvoted 7 times

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correction: NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.98; FortiGate\_Security\_6.2\_Study\_Guide p.444

upvoted 4 times

...

[Traino12](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 2 months ago

D IS CORRECT

upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - D

upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

D is correct.

upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#97

upvoted 1 times

...

Question #18 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains partial outputs from two routing debug commands.

```
FortiGate # get router info kernel
tab=254 vf=0 scope=0 type=1 proto=11 prio=0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0-> 0.0.0.0/0 pref=
0.0.0.0 gwy=100.64.1.254 dev=3(port1)
tab=254 vf=0 scope=0 type=1 proto=11 prio=10 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0-> 0.0.0.0/0 pref=
0.0.0.0 gwy=100.64.2.254 dev=6(port2)
tab=254 vf=0 scope=253 type=1 proto=2 prio=0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0-> 10.1.0.0/24 pref=
10.1.0.254 gwy=0.0.0.0 dev=9(port3)

FortiGate # get router info routing-table all

S*  0.0.0.0/0 [10/0] via 100.64.1.254, port1
      [10/0] via 100.64.2.254, port2, [10/0]
C   10.1.0.0/24 is directly connected, port3
S   10.1.10.0/24 [10/0] via 10.1.0.1, port3
C   100.64.1.0/24 is directly connected, port1
C   100.64.2.0/24 is directly connected, port2
```

Which outbound interface will FortiGate use to route web traffic from internal users to the Internet?

- A. port3
- B. port2
- C. port1
- D. Both port1 and port2

**Suggested Answer: C**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.134  
upvoted 6 times

[MunzerR](#)

3 years, 6 months ago  
I agree with C ... (Priority is 0) and port 2 priority is 10  
upvoted 3 times  
...  
...

[Traino12](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 2 months ago  
Port 1 - C is correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago  
Correct - C  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago  
Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#154-156  
upvoted 2 times  
...

[mai340](#)

3 years, 3 months ago  
10.64.2.254 has [10/0] at the end line which is an metric route from any routing protocol and no priority as long as metric 10 is worst to priority 0 ( line up )  
so C it's the correct  
upvoted 2 times  
...

[Saleham](#)

3 years, 3 months ago  
C is connect <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD32103>  
upvoted 2 times



Question #19 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of a debug command.

```
# diagnose hardware sysinfo conserve
memory conserve mode:          on
total RAM:                     3040 MB
memory used:                   2706 MB 89% of total RAM
Memory freeable:              334 MB 11% of total RAM
memory used + freeable threshold extreme: 2887 MB 95% of total RAM
memory used threshold red:    2675 MB 88% of total RAM
memory used threshold green:  2492 MB 82% of total RAM
```

Which statement about this FortiGate is correct?

- A. It is currently in system conserve mode because of high CPU usage.
- B. It is currently in extreme conserve mode because of high memory usage.
- C. It is currently in proxy conserve mode because of high memory usage.
- D. It is currently in memory conserve mode because of high memory usage.

**Suggested Answer: D**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - D according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.61  
upvoted 6 times  
...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago  
Correct - D  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago  
D is correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[DatBroNZ](#)

2 years, 7 months ago  
Correct - D NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Manual p.65  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago  
D is correct.  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[mai340](#)

3 years, 2 months ago  
D it's correct  
upvoted 1 times  
...

Question #20 Topic 1

How does FortiManager handle FortiGate requests from FortiGate devices, when it is configured as a local FDS?

- A. FortiManager will respond to update requests only from a managed device.
- B. FortiManager can download and maintain local copies of FortiGuard databases.
- C. FortiManager supports only FortiGuard push update to managed devices.
- D. FortiManager does not support web filter rating requests.

**Suggested Answer:** B

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

B is correct.

upvoted 1 times

...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago

B is correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavarya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

B is correct.

upvoted 1 times

...

[mai340](#)

3 years, 2 months ago

B it's correct

upvoted 1 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - B according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.185

upvoted 4 times

...

Question #21 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of a BGP debug command.

```
FGT # get router info bgp summary
BGP router identifier 0.0.0.117, local AS number 65117
BGP table version is 104
3 BGP AS-PATH entries
0 BGP community entries

Neighbor      V    AS  MsgRcvd  MsgSent  TblVer  InQ  OutQ  Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
10.125.0.60   4  65060   1698    1756    103   0    0   03:02:49      1
10.127.0.75   4  65075   2206    2250    102   0    0   02:45:55      1
100.64.3.1    4  65501    101     115     0    0    0   never      Active

Total number of neighbors 3
```

Which statement about the exhibit is true?

- A. The local router has received a total of three BGP prefixes from all peers.
- B. The local router has not established a TCP session with 100.64.3.1.
- C. Since the counters were last reset, the 10.200.3.1 peer has never been down.
- D. The local router BGP state is OpenConfirm with the 10.127.0.75 peer.

**Suggested Answer: B**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago

Correct - B according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.326 A. The last row shows State Active, which means there is no prefix received from that neighbour B. State Active means that FortiGate is unable to establish TCP session C. There is no record for 10.200.3.1 D. For 10.127.0.75 since last column shows number of received prefixes the state is Established (p.327 upvoted 7 times

...

[Traino12](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 2 months ago

I vote for B  
upvoted 1 times

...

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

B is correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago

B is correct  
upvoted 1 times

...

[yadavya97](#)

2 years, 11 months ago

B is correct.  
upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#334  
upvoted 1 times

...

Question #22 Topic 1

Refer to the exhibit, which contains the output of a web filtering diagnose command.

```
# diagnose webfilter fortiguard statistics list # diagnose webfilter fortiguard statistics list
...
Rating Statistics:
-----
DNS failures           : 273
DNS lookups           : 280
Data send failures    : 0
Data read failures    : 0
Wrong package type    : 0
Hash table miss       : 0
Unknown server        : 0
Incorrect CRC         : 0
Proxy request failures : 0
Request timeout       : 1
Total requests        : 2409
Requests to FortiGuard servers : 1182
Server errored responses : 0
Relayed rating        : 0
Invalid profile       : 0

Allowed               : 1021
Blocked               : 3909
Logged                : 3927
Blocked Errors        : 565
Allowed Errors        : 0
Monitors              : 0
Authenticates         : 0
Warnings:             : 18
Ovrdr request timeout : 0
Ovrdr send failures   : 0
Ovrdr read failures   : 0
Ovrdr errored responses : 0
...

Cache Statistics:
-----
Maximum memory       : 0
Memory usage         : 0
Nodes                 : 0
Leaves                : 0
Prefix nodes         : 0
Exact nodes          : 0
Requests             : 0
Misses               : 0
Hits                 : 0
Prefix hits          : 0
Exact hits           : 0
No chache directives : 0
Add after prefix     : 0
Invalid DB put       : 0
DB updates           : 0
Percent full         : 0%
Branches             : 0%
Leaves               : 0%
Prefix nodes         : 0%
Exact nodes          : 0%
Miss rate             : 0%
Hit rate             : 0%
Prefix hits          : 0%
Exact hits           : 0%
```

Which statement explains why the cache statistics are all zeros?

- A. The FortiGate web filter cache is disabled in the FortiGate configuration.
- B. FortiGate is using flow-based inspection which does not use the cache.
- C. The administrator has reallocated the cache memory to a separate process.
- D. There are no users making web requests.

**Suggested Answer: A**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 8 months ago  
Correct - A according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.356  
upvoted 5 times  
...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago  
Correct - A  
upvoted 1 times  
...

[Kevin Howard](#)

3 years, 4 months ago  
A (NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Manual p.363)  
upvoted 4 times  
...

Question #23 Topic 1

An administrator wants to capture ESP traffic between two FortiGate devices using the built-in sniffer.

If the administrator knows that there is no NAT device located between both FortiGate devices, which command should the administrator execute?

- A. diagnose sniffer packet any '~esp'
- B. diagnose sniffer packet any '~udp port 4500'
- C. diagnose sniffer packet any '~udp port 500'
- D. diagnose sniffer packet any '~tcp port 500 or tcp port 4500'

**Suggested Answer: C**

[Basuso](#)

Highly Voted 4 years, 1 month ago

The correct answer is A. (Please refer to the NSE 7 Study Guide on page 439) Capture IKE Traffic without NAT: diagnose sniffer packet 'host and udp port 500' ----- Capture ESP Traffic without NAT: diagnose sniffer

packet any 'host and esp'

upvoted 20 times

...

[evdw](#)

Highly Voted 4 years ago

Question is to capture only ESP traffic in NO-NAT Correct answer is A

upvoted 10 times

...

[JackeD](#)

Most Recent 1 year, 11 months ago

Selected Answer: **A**

A seems to be the consensus

upvoted 1 times

...

[JohnLemon04](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Selected Answer: **A**

only ESP

upvoted 1 times

...

[armandolubaba](#)

2 years, 7 months ago

A is correct

upvoted 2 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago

Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#445

upvoted 1 times

...

[fottyfan](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

I'd also say A). There's a difference between IKE and ESP

upvoted 2 times

...

[gayan237](#)

3 years, 12 months ago

the answer should be 'esp'

upvoted 10 times

...

[mungeri](#)

4 years, 1 month ago

Question says "No NAT" == hence "ESP" If it was "NAT" then UDP500 would be used or UDP4500 in case of "NAT-T"

upvoted 7 times

...

Question #24 Topic 1

Which two conditions must be met for a static route to be active in the routing table? (Choose two.)

- A. The link health monitor (if configured) is up.
- B. There is no other route, to the same destination, with a higher distance.
- C. The outgoing interface is up.
- D. The next-hop IP address is up.

**Suggested Answer:** AC

[ni](#)

2 years, 4 months ago

Correct - A and C

upvoted 1 times

...

[Kevin Howard](#)

3 years, 4 months ago

A & C ( NSE7\_EF\_6.4 Manual p.134)

upvoted 2 times

...

[Angel123](#)

3 years, 7 months ago

Correct - A and C according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.135

upvoted 3 times

...

Question #25 Topic 1

When using the SSL certificate inspection method to inspect HTTPS traffic, how does FortiGate filter web requests when the client browser does not provide the server name indication (SNI) extension?

- A. FortiGate uses the requested URL from the user's web browser.
- B. FortiGate uses the CN information from the Subject field in the server certificate.
- C. FortiGate blocks the request without any further inspection.
- D. FortiGate switches to the full SSL inspection method to decrypt the data.

**Suggested Answer: B**

[Angel123](#)

Highly Voted 3 years, 7 months ago  
Correct - B according NSE7\_EF\_6.2 Manual p.347  
upvoted 7 times

...

[ni](#)

Most Recent 2 years, 4 months ago  
CN Correct B  
upvoted 1 times

...

[MKVSRK](#)

2 years, 7 months ago  
Correct B  
upvoted 1 times

...

[Ahmed Elswify](#)

3 years ago  
Enterprise\_Firewall\_6.4\_Study\_Guide page#354  
upvoted 1 times

...